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Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (currently amended) A method for synthesis of polypeptides or polynucleotides *in vitro*, the method comprising:

synthesizing polypeptides or polynucleotides in a reaction mix <u>substantially free of</u> polyethylene glycol, <u>comprising</u>:

an extract from bacterial cells;

magnesium at a concentration of from about 5 mM to about 20 mM;

in the absence of an exogenous high energy phosphate source;

wherein oxidative phosphorylation is activated in said reaction mix.

2. (canceled)

- 3. (previously presented) The method of Claim 1 wherein said synthesis comprises transcription of mRNA from a DNA template.
- 4. (previously presented) The method of Claim 1, wherein synthesis of said polypeptides or polynucleotides is at least two fold higher than synthesis in the absence of said oxidative phosphorylation.
- 5. (previously presented) The method according to Claim 1, wherein synthesis of said polypeptides or polynucleotides is at least three fold higher than synthesis in the absence of said oxidative phosphorylation.
- 6. (previously presented) The method of Claim 1 wherein said synthesis of polypeptides or polynucleotides is performed as a batch reaction.
- 7. (previously presented) The method of Claim 1, wherein said synthesis of polypeptides or polynucleotides is performed as a continuous reaction.

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8-12. (canceled)

13. (currently amended) A method for *in vitro* synthesis of polypeptides <u>or polynucleotides *in vitro*</u> in a reaction mix comprising a biological extract comprising components of polypeptide synthesis machinery, wherein such components are capable of expressing a nucleic acid encoding a desired polypeptide, the method comprising:

synthesizing said polypeptides or polynucleotides in a reaction mix substantially free of polyethylene glycol, comprising:

an extract from *E. coli* grown in glucose containing medium an extract from bacterial cells comprising components of polypeptide synthesis machinery, wherein such components are capable of expressing a nucleic acid encoding a desired polypeptide,

magnesium at a concentration of from about 5 mM to about 20 mM;

the absence of an exogenous high energy phosphate source;

at least one of spermine or spermidine at a concentration of at least about 1 mM;

and is substantially free of polyethylene glycol;

wherein oxidative phosphorylation is activated in said reaction mix.

14- 21 (canceled)

- 22. (previously presented) The method of Claim 13, wherein said synthesis further comprises transcription of mRNA from a DNA template.
- 23. (previously presented) The method of Claim 13 wherein said synthesis is performed as a batch reaction.
- 24. (previously presented) The method of Claim 13, wherein said synthesis of polypeptides is performed as a continuous reaction.
- 25. (previously presented) The method of Claim 13, wherein said *E. coli* are grown in glucose and phosphate containing medium.

26. (canceled)

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Add the following new claims:

27. (new) The method according to Claim 13, wherein said *in vitro* synthesis of polypeptides does not require the addition of a secondary energy source.

- 28. (new) The method according to Claim 13, wherein said *in vitro* synthesis of polypeptides is performed in the absence of an exogenous high energy phosphate source.
- 29. (new) The method of Claim 13 wherein said synthesis comprises transcription of mRNA from a DNA template.